

## General principles

General overview and trends

*Legal framework*

*Trends and practice*

Key features of each business structure

Overview

## Companies

Shareholding, ownership and membership

*Capitalisation requirements*

*Shareholder restrictions*

*Rights attaching to shares*

*Liability*

Formation

*Procedure*

*Licensing and registration requirements*

Corporate Governance

*Legal framework*

*Role of shareholders*

*Board of directors*

*Liability*

*Transactions with the company*

*Disclosure*

*Compensation*

*Other stakeholders*

Transactions by companies

*Capacity*

*Express and implied authority*

*Perceived authority*

*Ratification*

Shareholders agreements

*Substantive requirements*

*Formal requirements*

*Parties*

*Implied terms*

*Prohibited terms*

*Breach*

*Termination*

*Governing law and jurisdiction*

Compliance

*Audit*

*Reporting*

Dissolution

Permanent exit

Temporary cessation

## **Other business structures**

Trusts and similar concepts

*Overview, ownership and membership*

*Formation*

*Governance*

*Liability*

*Transactions by trusts*

*Disclosure*

*Governing agreements*

*Compliance*

*Dissolution*

Joint ventures and similar concepts

*Overview*

*Formation*

*Governance*

*Transactions by joint ventures*

*Governing agreements*

*Compliance*

*Dissolution*

Local registration of foreign businesses

*Overview*

*Registration*

*Governance*

*Transactions by foreign businesses*

*Compliance*

*Dissolution*

Partnerships and similar concepts

*Overview*

*Formation*

*Governance*

*Liability*

*Transactions by partnerships*

*Disclosure*

*Governing agreements*

*Compliance*

*Dissolution*

Associations, cooperatives and similar concepts

*Overview*

*Formation*

*Governance*

*Liability*

*Transactions by associations*

*Disclosure*

*Governing agreements*

*Compliance Dissolution*